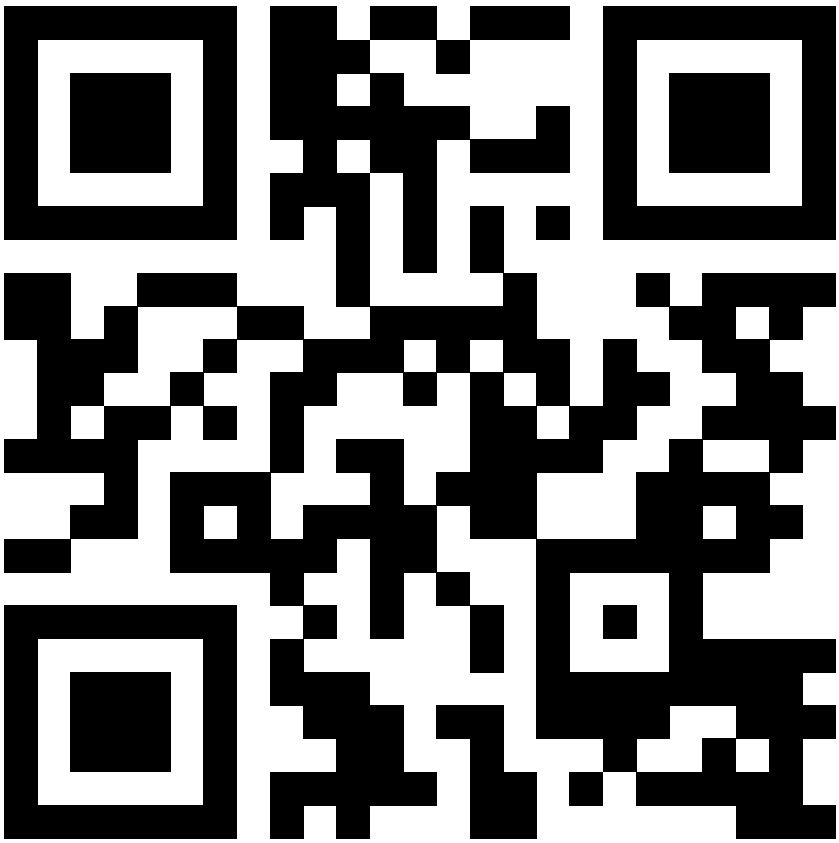
Date: 11/05/2026, Start: 7:05 PM
Event Location: Germany
Match Duration: 7min

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