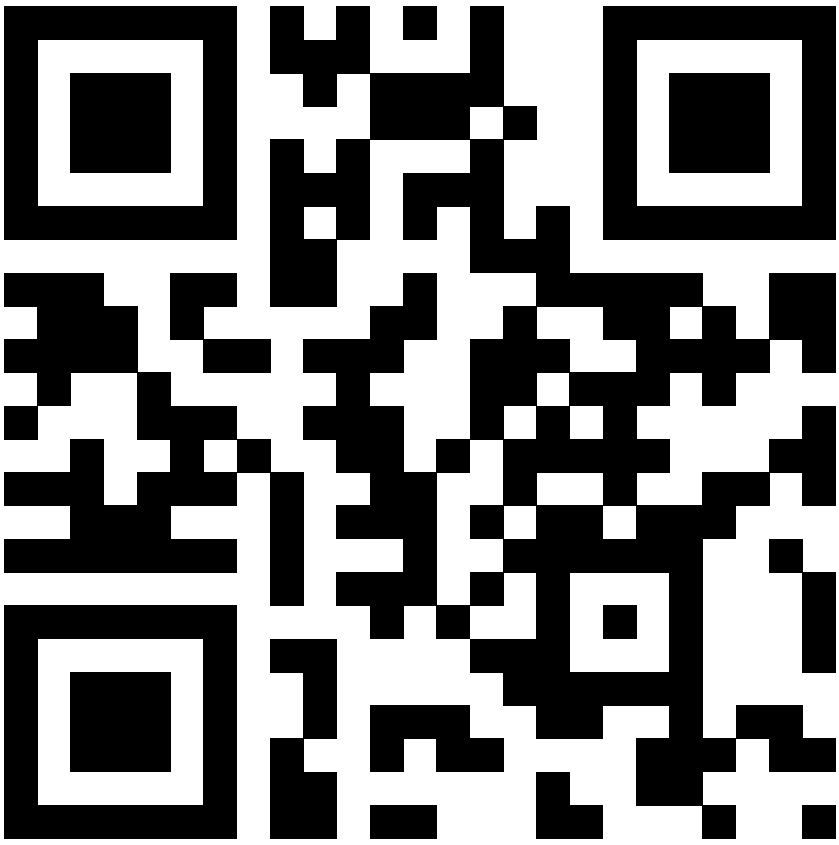
Usam

Date: 11/02/2026, Start: 9:15 AM
Event Location: France
Match Duration: 9min

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