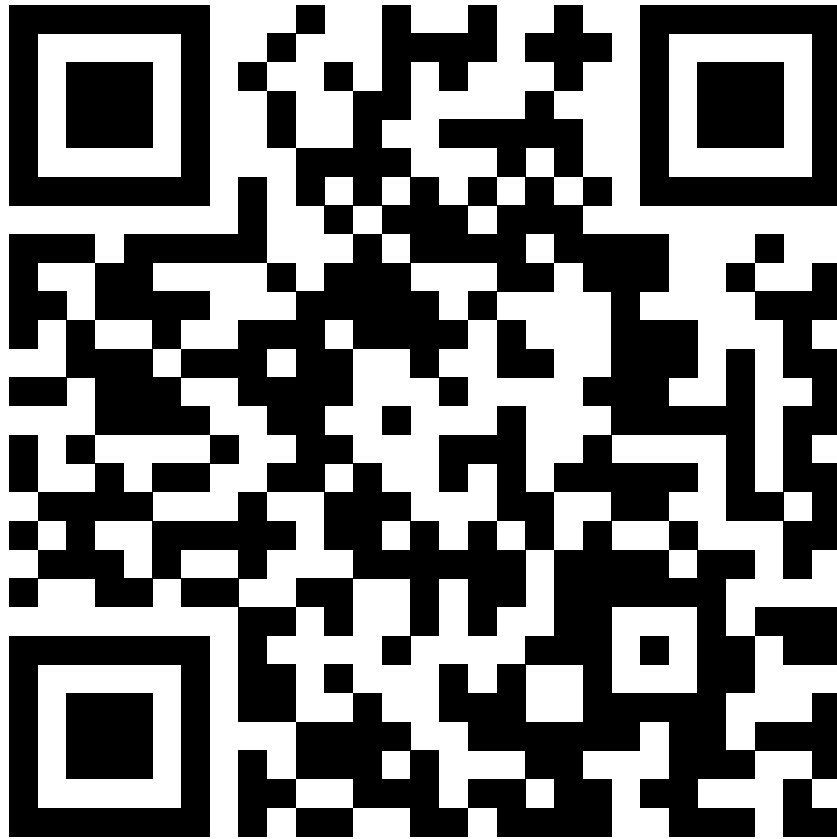


Damme

Date: 29.06.2025, Start: 10:00

Match Duration: 13min

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tournej.nl/showit.php?id=1751182723