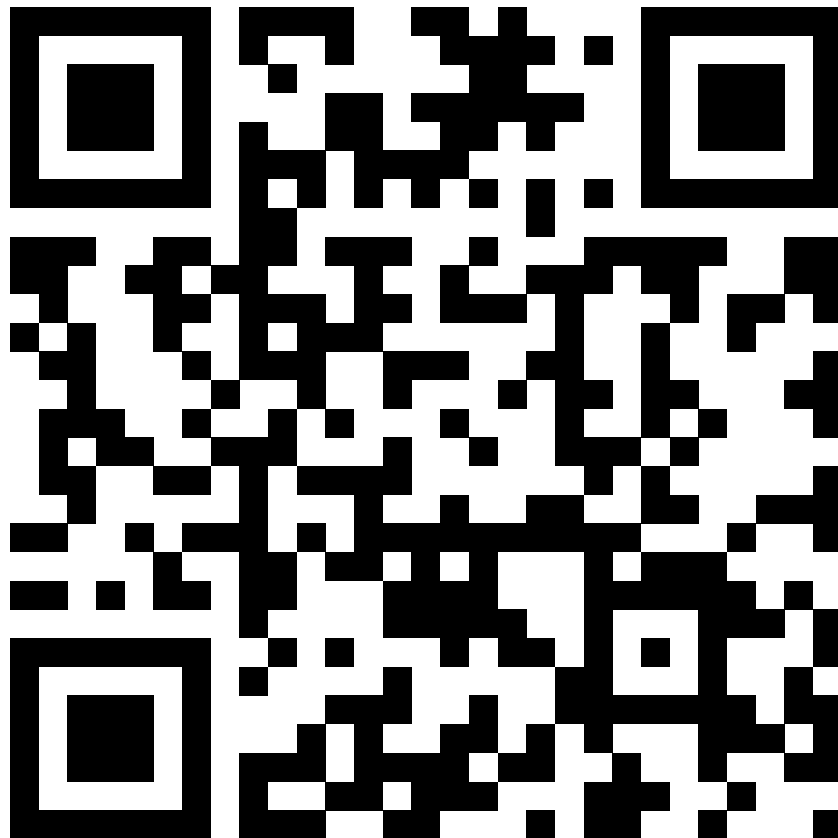


Date: 14.07.2025, Start: 08:45

Match Duration: 4min

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