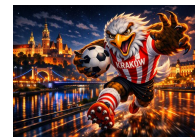


Bielik Cup Eliminacje Kraków Rocznik 2016

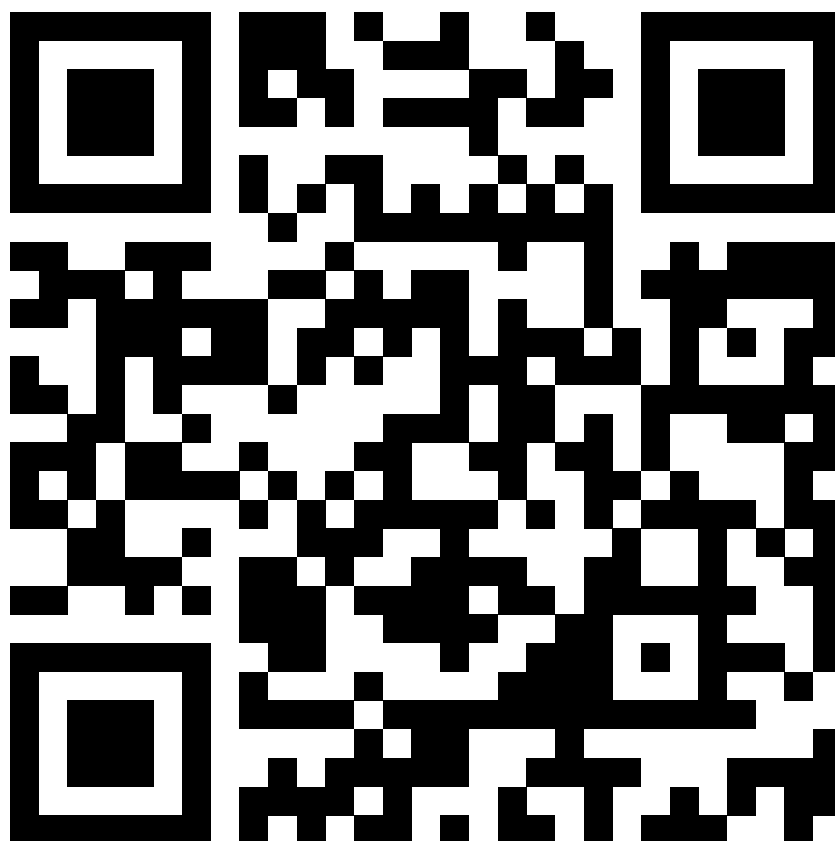


Date: 10/17/2026, Start: 8:00 AM

Event Location: Germany

Match Duration: 23min

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