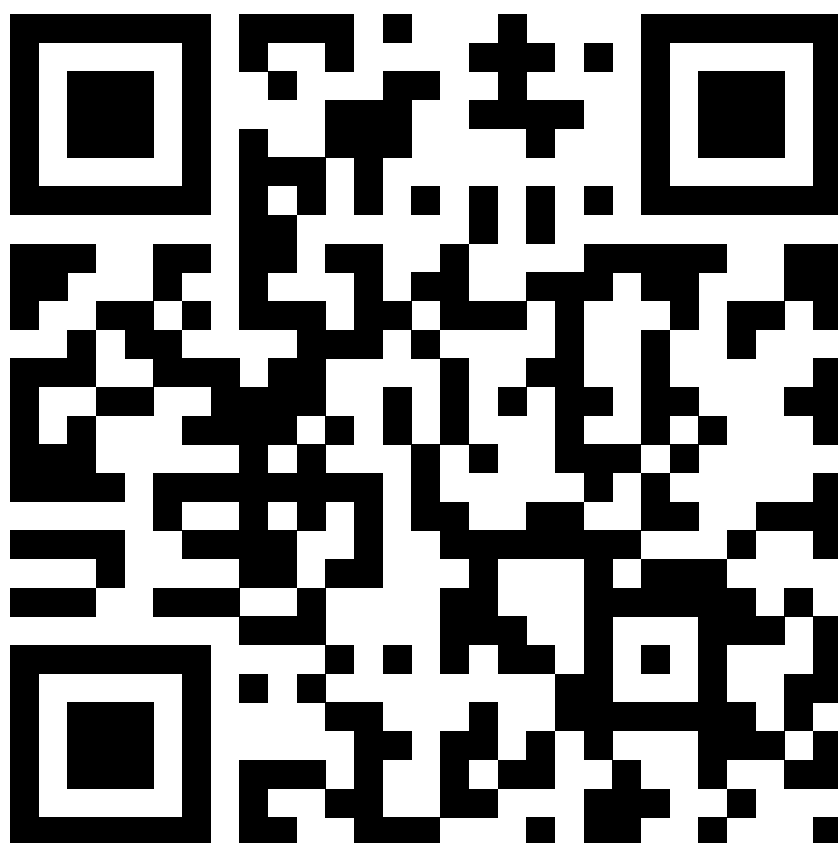


Date: 31.01.2026, Start: 12:00

Match Duration: 8min

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